# Transliteration-Telugu

Transliteration as per Harvard-Kyoto (HK) Convention (including Telugu letters – Short e, Short o) -

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a A i I u U
R RR IR IRR
e E ai o O au M (H or :)

(e - short | E - Long | o - short | O - Long)

k kh g gh G
c ch j jh J (jn - as in jnAna)
T Th D Dh N
t th d dh n
p ph b bh m
y r l L v
z S s h
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### oka mATa-harikAmbhOji

In the kRti 'oka mATa oka bANa' – rAga harikAmbhOji, zrI tyAgarAja praises the qualities of the Lord.

- P oka mATa oka bANam-(o)ka patnI vratuDE manasA
- A oka cittamu kalavADE oka nADunu maravakavE (oka)
- C cira jIvitvamu nirjara vara mOkSam(o)saGgunE dhara baragE dEvuDE tyAgarAja nutuDu (oka)

#### Gist

O My Mind! Lord zrI rAma - praised by this tyAgarAja is vowed to one Word, one arrow and one wife. He has unwavering mind (OR He is single willed); He confers long-life and the blessed state of emancipation; He is the God effulgent on this Earth.

Never forget Him.

Word-by-word Meaning

- P O My Mind (manasA)! Lord zrI rAma is vowed (vratuDE) to one (oka) Word (mATa), one (oka) arrow (bANamu) and one (oka) (bANamoka) wife (patnI).
- A He has (kalavADE) unwavering (oka) (literally one) mind (cittamu) (OR single (oka) willed (cittamu)); never (oka nADunu) (literally not even one day) forget (maravakavE) Him;
- O My Mind! Lord zrI rAma is vowed to one word, one arrow and one wife.

C He confers (osaGgunE) long-life (cira jIvitvamu) and non-decaying (nirjara) blessed (vara) state of emancipation (mOkSamu) (mOkSamosaGgunE);

He is the God (dEvuDE) effulgent (baragE) on this Earth (dhara);

O My Mind! Lord zrI rAma - praised (nutuDu) by this tyAgarAja - is vowed to one word, one arrow and one wife.

Notes -

- $P-\mbox{oka}$  bANamu this may be translated as 'single aim' or 'never failing in one's aim'.
- P oka patNI One of the reasons for which zrI rAma is called 'maryAda puruSOttama' is his vow for single wife. This is one of 'limits' (maryAda) set by zrI rAma as opposed to even his own father dazaratha who is stated to have had 60,000 wives other than 4 queens.
- A oka cittamu 'cittamu' also means 'will'. In viSNu sahasra nAma, one of the names of the Lord is 'siddha sankalpa:' (253)

"Siddhasankalpah -Sankalpa means "intellectual willing and wishing". One who gains all that He wishes for, or One who immediately gains what He wills is called Siddha-sankalpah. Ordinarily we fail to gain what we demand because of the disintegration within ourselves. The Lord, the Perfect, is One who instantaneously gains all that He wishes; hence the Upanishads define Him as the Satya Sankalpavaan." – Source - <a href="http://www.mypurohith.com">http://www.mypurohith.com</a>

- C cira jIvitvamu This is how it is given in the book of TSV/AKG. In the book of books of TKG and CR, this is given as 'ciraJjIvitvamu'; in the book of TKG, 'cirajIvitvamu' is given as an alternative. According to Sanskrit Dictionary 'cirajIvin' is the correct word. However, as per Telugu dictionary, both 'cira jIvi' and 'ciraJjIvi' are correct. This needs to be checked. Any suggestions ???
- C mOkSamu this is how it is given in all the books other than that of TSV/AKG, wherein it is given as 'saukhyamu'; in the book of TKG, 'saukhyamu' is given as an alternative. If 'saukhyamu' is correct, then 'nirjara vara saukhyamu', would mean 'heavenly comfort'. In my opinion, it is doubtful whether zrI tyAgarAja would ever commend 'heavenly comfort' as a goal. Therefore, 'mOkSamu' seems to be the appropriate word. This needs to be checked. Any suggestions ???
- $C-cira\ j$ Ivitvamu nirjara vara mOkSamu zrI tyAgarAja seems to mean 'bhukti' and 'mukti' here.
- C-baragE-this is how it is given in the books of TKG and TSV/AKG; however, in the book of CR, this is given as 'baragu'. This needs to be checked. Any suggestions  $\ref{eq:continuous}$

# Devanagari

प. ओक माट ओक बाण-(मो)क पत्नी व्रतुडे मनसा

अ. ओक चित्तमु कलवाडे ओक नाडुनु मरवकवे (ओ)

च. चिरजीवित्वमु निर्जर वर मोक्ष(मो)सङ्ग्रने धर बरगे देवुडे त्यागराज नुतुडु (ओ)

### **English with Special Characters**

pa. oka māṭa oka bāṇa(mo)ka patnī vratuḍē manasā
a. oka cittamu kalavāḍē
oka nāḍunu maravakavē (o)
ca. cirajīvitvamu nirjara
vara mōkṣa(mo)saṅgunē
dhara baragē dēvuḍē
tyāgarāja nutuḍu (o)

## Telugu

ప. ఒక మాట ఒక బాణ(మొ)క పత్నీ వ్రతుడే మనసా అ. ఒక చిత్తము కలవాడే ఒక నాడును మరవకవే (ఒ) చ. చిరజీవిత్వము నిర్జర వర మోక్ష(మొ)సఙ్గునే ధర బరగే దేవుడే త్యాగరాజ నుతుడు (ఒ)

#### **Tamil**

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ப. ஒக மாட ஒக பா<sup>3</sup>ண-
(மொ)க பத்னீ வ்ரதுடே<sup>3</sup> மனஸா
அ. ஒக சித்தமு கலவாடே<sup>3</sup>
ஒக நாடு<sup>3</sup>னு மரவகவே
ச. சிரஜீவித்வமு நிர்ஐர
வர மோக்ஷ(மொ)ஸங்கு<sup>3</sup>னே
த<sup>3</sup>ர ப<sup>3</sup>ரகே<sup>3</sup> தே<sup>3</sup>வுடே<sup>3</sup>
த்யாக<sup>3</sup>ராஐ நுதுடு<sup>3</sup>
ஓர் சொல், ஓரம்பு,
ஓர்மனை விரதத்தோனாவான், மனமே
ஓர் சித்தமுடையோன்;
ஒரு நாளும் மறவாதே;
ஓர் சொல், ஓரம்பு,
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நீண்டாயுள் மற்றும் உருக்குலையாத உயர் வீடளிப்பானே; புவியில் திகழும் தெய்வமாவான், தியாகராசனால் போற்றப் பெற்றோன் ஓர் சொல், ஓரம்பு, ஓர்மனை விரதத்தோனாவான், மனமே

#### Kannada

ಪ. ಒಕ ಮಾಟ ಒಕ ಬಾಣ-(ಮೆಂ)ಕ ಪತ್ನೀ ವ್ರತುಡೇ ಮನಸಾ ಆ. ಒಕ ಚಿತ್ತಮು ಕಲವಾಡೇ

್ತ ಒಕ ನಾಡುನು ಮರವಕವೇ (ಒ)

ಚ. ಚಿರಜೀವಿತ್ವಮು ನಿರ್ದರ ವರ ಮೋಕ್ಷ(ಮೊ)ಸಙ್ಗುನೇ ಧರ ಬರಗೇ ದೇವುಡೇ ತ್ಯಾಗರಾಜ ನುತುಡು (ಒ)

### Malayalam

പ. ഒക മാട ഒക ബാണ– (മൊ)ക പത്നീ വ്രതുഡേ മനസാ അ. ഒക ചിത്തമു കലവാഡേ ഒക നാഡുനു മരവകവേ (ഒ) ച. ചിരജീവിത്വമു നിര്ജര വര മോക്ഷ(മൊ)സങ്ഗുനേ ധര ബരഗേ ദേവുഡേ ത്യാഗരാജ നുതുഡു (ഒ)

#### **Assamese**

প. ওক মাট ওক বাণ-(মো)ক পত্নী ব্রতুডে মনসা অ. ওক চিত্তমৃ কলবাডে

এ. ওক নিড্নু কণাৱাতে ওক নাডুনু মৰৱকৱে (ও)

চ. চিৰজীৱিজ্বমু নিৰ্জৰ ৱৰ মোক্ষ(মো)সঙ্গুনে ধৰ বৰগে দেৱুডে অ্যাগৰাজ নুতুডু (ও)

### Bengali

প. ওক মাট ওক বাণ-(মো)ক পত্নী ব্রতুডে মনসা

অ. ওক চিত্তমু কলবাডে ওক নাডুনু মরবকবে (ও)

চ. চিরজীবিত্বমু নির্জরবর মোক্ষ(মো)সঙ্গুনেধর বরগে দেবুডেঅ্যাগরাজ নুতুডু (ও)

### Gujarati

પ. ઑક માટ ઑક બાણ– (મૉ)ક પત્ની વ્રતુડે મનસા

અ. ઑક ચિત્તમુ કલવાડે ઑક નાડુનુ મરવકવે (ઑ)

ચ. ચિરજવિત્વમું નિર્જર વર મોક્ષ(માં)સઙ્ગુને ધર બરગે દેવુડે ત્યાગરાજ નુતુડુ (આં)

# Oriya

ପ ଓକ ମାଟ ଓକ ବାଣ-(ମୋ)କ ପତ୍ନୀ ୱିତୁଡେ ମନସା

ଅ· ଓକ ଚିଉମୁ କଲୱାତେ ଓକ ନାଡୁନୁ ମରୱକୱେ (ଓ)

ଚ∙ ଚିରଜୀୱିତ୍ୱମୁ ନିର୍ଜର ୱର ମୋଷ(ମୋ)ସଙ୍ଗୁନେ ଧର ବରଗେ ଦେୱୁଡେ ତ୍ୟାଗରାଜ ନୁତୁଡୁ (ଓ)

# Punjabi

- ਪ. ਓਕ ਮਾਟ ਓਕ ਬਾਣ-(ਮੋ)ਕ ਪਤਨੀ ਵ੍ਤੁਡੇ ਮਨਸਾ
- ਅ. ਓਕ ਚਿੱਤਮੁ ਕਲਵਾਡੇ ਓਕ ਨਾਡੁਨੁ ਮਰਵਕਵੇ (ਓ)
- ਚ. ਚਿਰਜੀਵਿਤੂਮੁ ਨਿਰਜਰ ਵਰ ਮੋਕਸ਼(ਮੋ)ਸਙਗੁਨੇ ਧਰ ਬਰਗੇ ਦੇਵੁਡੇ ਤੁਸਾਗਰਾਜ ਨੁਤੁਡੁ (ਓ)